

### **Digitalization in the Chemical Industry**

**Opportunities and Threats** 

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### LANXESS – A globally operating specialty chemicals company



Specialty chemicals company



Global success story



Strategy of profitability and resilience



• Spin-off from Bayer in 2004

 Specialty chemicals portfolio: chemical intermediates, specialty chemicals and plastics

- 60 sites worldwide
- Approximately 15,400 employees in 33 countries
- Global sales of EUR 7.2 billion in 2018

- Strengthening of leading position in medium-sized markets
- Consolidation in Europe, expansion in USA and Asia

### LANXESS with new strategic focus: Building a more balanced company



#### Business unit set up fosters dedication and entrepreneurship



#### LANXESS well diversified



Tires

Automotive

Chemicals

**Consumer Goods** 

#### LANXESS group – Sales by industry\* **New LANXESS sales by industry\*** Others Tires Others Construction Construction **Automotive** Agro Agro **Consumer Goods Chemicals**

\* Numbers as of 2016 \*\*Amongst Other - consumer, chemicals, construction

### Digitalization widely adopted by Chinese consumers...



Usage People Assets Digital Enabling Digital GDP Employment digital Overall Digital asset capital Digital share share **Business** deepening employment % % digitization spending stock workers Transactions Interactions processes Information and communications 7 5 technology 0.3 Media 1 0.3 Finance and 6 2 insurance Entertainment 0.2 1 and recreation 2 2 2 Retail trade 3 2 Utilities 2 3 Healthcare 3 2 7 Government Education 4 7 6 2 Wholesale trade



5 Source: China's National Bureau of Statistics, McKinsey Global Institute

### but, asset-heavy industries lagging behind in Digitalization LANXESS



Oil, Gas, Petrochemicals, Chemicals, Pharmaceuticals lagging behind in Digitalization of assets, but they represent 21% of GDP

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	Clusters				
	1 Information and communication, technology, media, and finance				
	2 Consumer-facing industries				
More digitized	3 Government-related industries				
	4 Capital-intensive industries				
Less digitized	5 Localized and fragmented sectors				

# Productivity growth in China's sectors is positively correlated to overall digitalization – Upside potential for chemicals

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**Digitalization Score** 

### While posing threats to the chemical industry, digitalization offers also significant opportunities to the chemical industry



- While Germany promotes Industry 4.0 for the digitalization of asset-heavy industries, China focuses on Made in China 2025
- Chemistry 4.0 is changing the markets, the competitive landscape, and the parameters the chemical industry is working in
- For the chemical industry as a provider of materials, molecules, and services development of new business models is a chance, but also a necessity to maintain and improve its value proposition
- Besides being often complex and with particular barriers, new business models still have to fulfill "normal" requirements
- Business models will be sometimes really new, but more often a (disruptive) evolution of existing ones

#### Chemistry 4.0 is changing the chemical industry landscape



### 01

From Chemistry 1.0 to Chemistry 4.0 – 150 years of Chemical Industry



# In the last more than 150 years, the chemical industry has gone through four major waves of change





#### 150 years of chemical industry

- The more than 150 year old history of industrial chemistry shows changes in raw materials, relocation of growth centers to emerging economies, and the call to make business more sustainable
- Following industrialization and coal chemistry (Chemistry 1.0), the emergence of petrochemistry (Chemistry 2.0), and increasing globalization and specialization (Chemistry 3.0), the industry is entering a new phase with Chemistry 4.0, in which
  - Digitalization
  - Circular economy & sustainability play key roles

# Digitalization and Circular Economy are the core elements of Chemistry 4.0







### 02

**Disruptive Changes from Chemistry 4.0** 



### The chemical industry is facing incremental innovations and disruptive changes which will impact the industry until 2030



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## Disruptive changes impact processes, products, and business models in the chemical industry



- Process technologies
- Product portfolios
  - An example of fundamental change in demand structures is the increase in electro mobility, which causes demand to decline for many chemical products from catalysts to heat, oil, and gasoline-resistant plastics, as well as oil and fuel additives. At the same time, new business segments are opening around electric engines such as battery technology and battery recycling. Additionally, the demand for lightweight materials increases.

#### Business models

The digital transformation can also change whole value creation structures. Depending on the scope of the disruptive change, chemical companies will then need to redefine their customer relationships or business models

Driven by Circular Economy, new technologies will result in achieving the same/better impact with less material



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### 03

**Digitalization in the Chemical Industry** 



# The journey to become a digital company in the chemical industry





**Internal Focus** 

Digitalization opens opportunities for improvements in the efficiency of processes and operating models, and to develop new business models

**Transparency and digital processes** 

**Data-based operating models** 

**Digital business models** 









## Digitalization blurs today's industrial borders towards customer-centric eco-systems





## The consequence, but also the opportunity for the chemical industry: New non-linear business models



#### From linear economy to complex, often circular, ecosystems



# Technologies enable new ways of working and of doing **LANXESS** business



## Digital trends will impact the chemical industry along the whole value chain



#### Key Digital Trends impacting the Chemical Industry

Digital Trends	R&D	Sourcing	Production	Sales and Service	Distribution
Internet of Things					
Big Data					
Advanced Robotics					
Smart Plants					
Digital Engineering					
3D-Printing 3D					
Mobile Apps					
Omnichannel					
				 Significant Impact	Moderate Imp

# Global chemical companies have to focus on the areas with big impact from Digitalization



		<ul> <li>Petrochemicals</li> <li>Inorg. basic chemicals</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Industrial chemicals</li><li>Polymers</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Paints, varnishes, adhesives, sealants</li> <li>Fine &amp; specialty Chemicals</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Crop protection</li> <li>Consumer chemicals</li> <li>Pharmaceuticals</li> </ul>	Max. expected efficiency gain
	Research & Development					30%
	Purchasing					5%
(ih)	Logistics					20%
0	Manufacturing					15%
	Sales & Marketing					40%
	Administration					40%
		Small impact		Big impact		

#### THANK YOU

# LANXESS Energizing Chemistry